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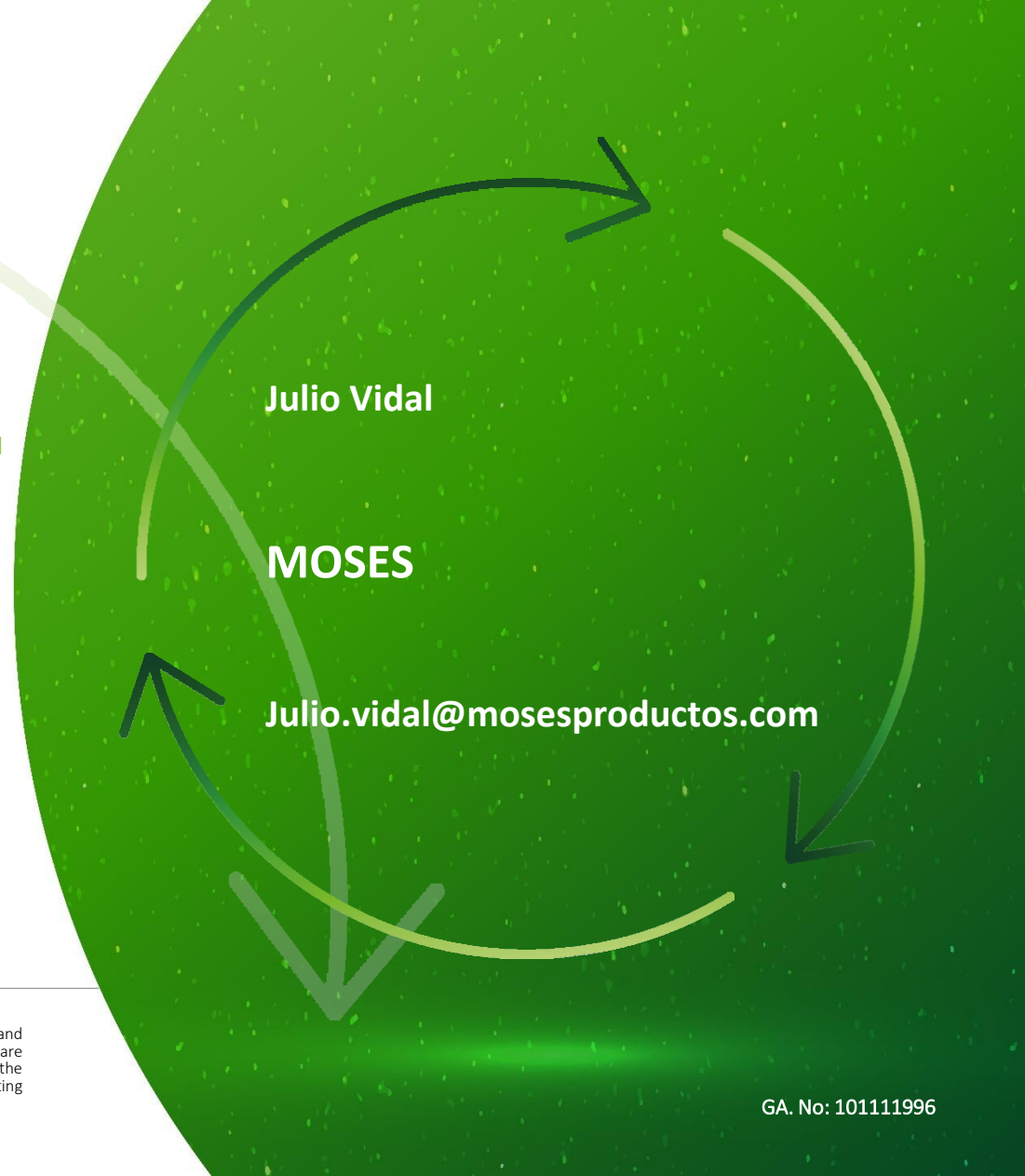
NOVEL BIOBASED MATERIALS TO IMPROVE CIRCULARITY

Improving the circularity of complex plastic multi-material composites using novel biobased materials in B2B semi-finished products

Product manufacturing adaptations from different PA formats

Open training session - Silkeborg

25th March 2026



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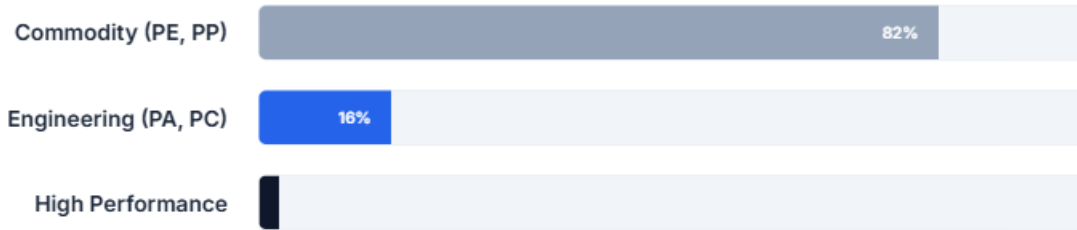


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GA. No: 101111996

PA materials

Global Plastics Context (2025)



- Polyamides (PA) - 40%
- Polycarbonate (PC) - 25%
- ABS / Styrenics - 20%
- Polyacetal (POM) - 10%

PA is the primary driver of the Engineering segment.

398 to 430 million metric tons of plastic in 2025.

USD 600 Billion to USD 960 Billion in 2025
USD 130 Billion to USD 155 Billion of that total



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Polymeric materials



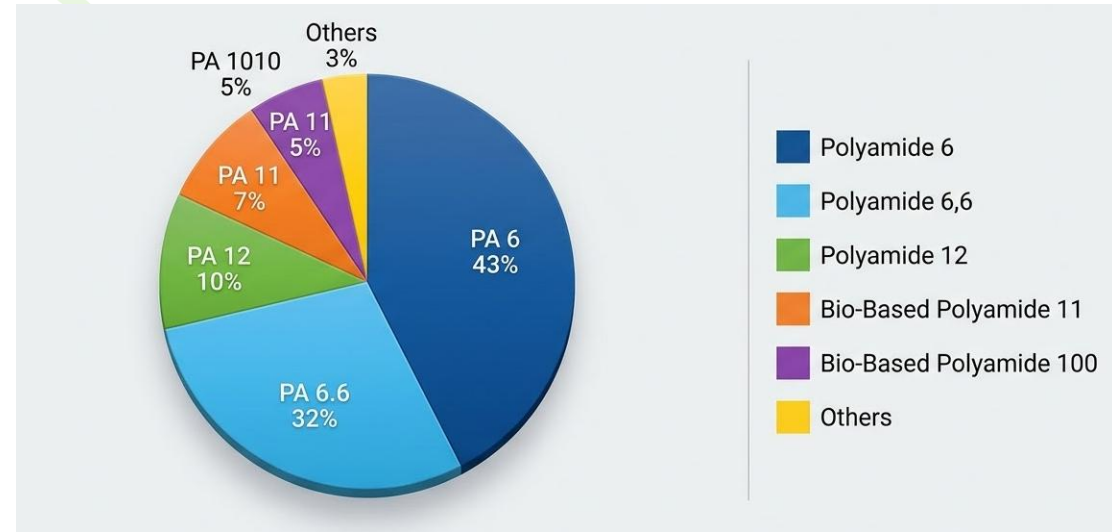
■ PA 6 ■ PA 6.6 ■ PA 12 ■ PA 11 ■ PA 1010 & Others

The Dominant Duo

PA6 and PA6.6 represent over 80% of volume. They are the backbone of engineering applications.

Specialty Growth

PA12 and Bio-based grades (PA11/1010) show higher CAGR due to extreme environment requirements.



- Polyamide 6
- Polyamide 6,6
- Polyamide 12
- Bio-Based Polyamide 11
- Bio-Based Polyamide 100
- Others

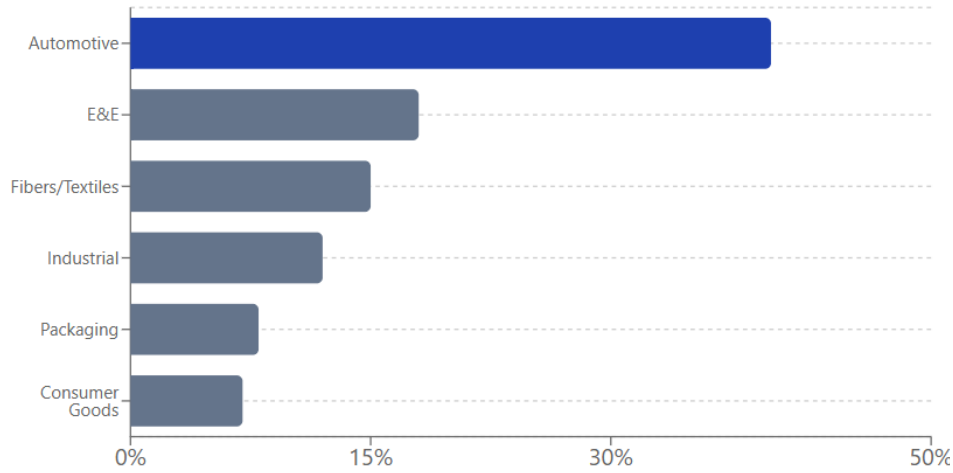


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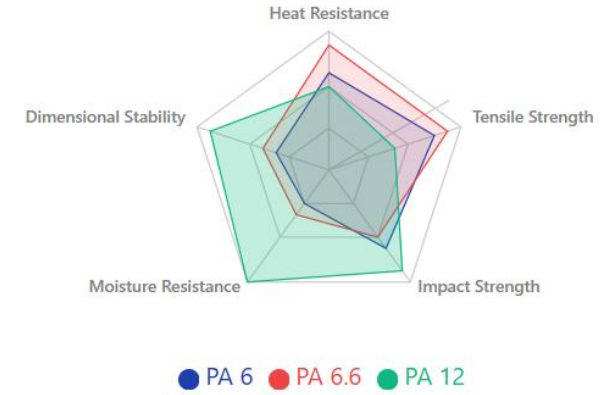
PA materials



AUTOMOTIVE
Weight Reduction

ELECTRONICS
Insulation Needs

ESG TREND
Bio-alternatives



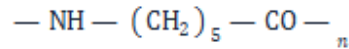
Moisture Gap

PA6/66 are hygroscopic. Adaptations: High-efficiency dehumidifying dryers required before processing.

PA materials

MONOMER TYPE

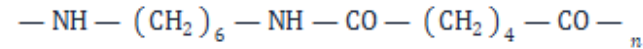
Polyamide 6



- **Synthesis:** Ring-opening polymerization of Caprolactam monomer.
- **Chain Orientation:** Directional amide groups (all heads-to-tails).
- **Processing:** Lower molecular symmetry leads to slower crystallization and high melt fluidity.

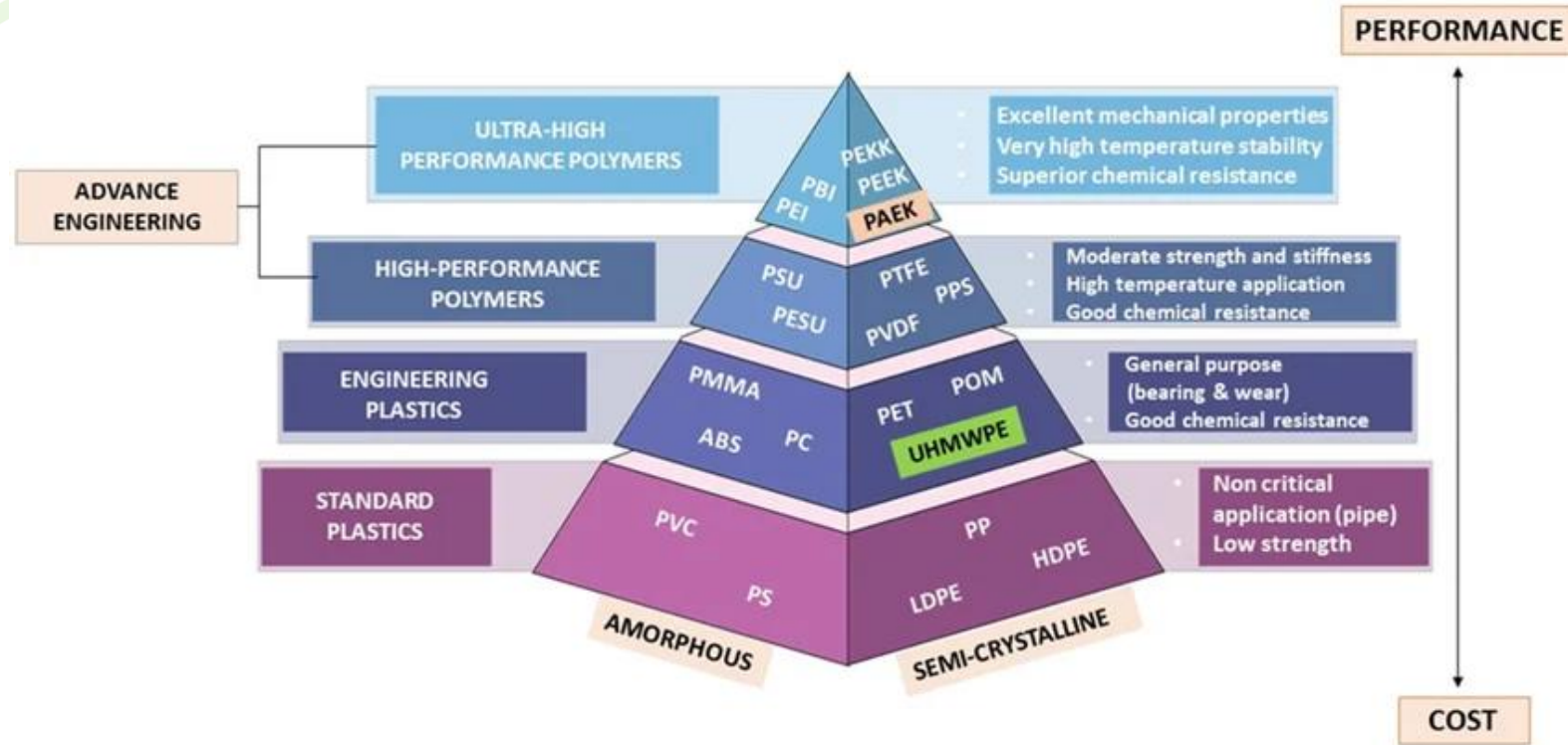
DIMER TYPE

Polyamide 6.6



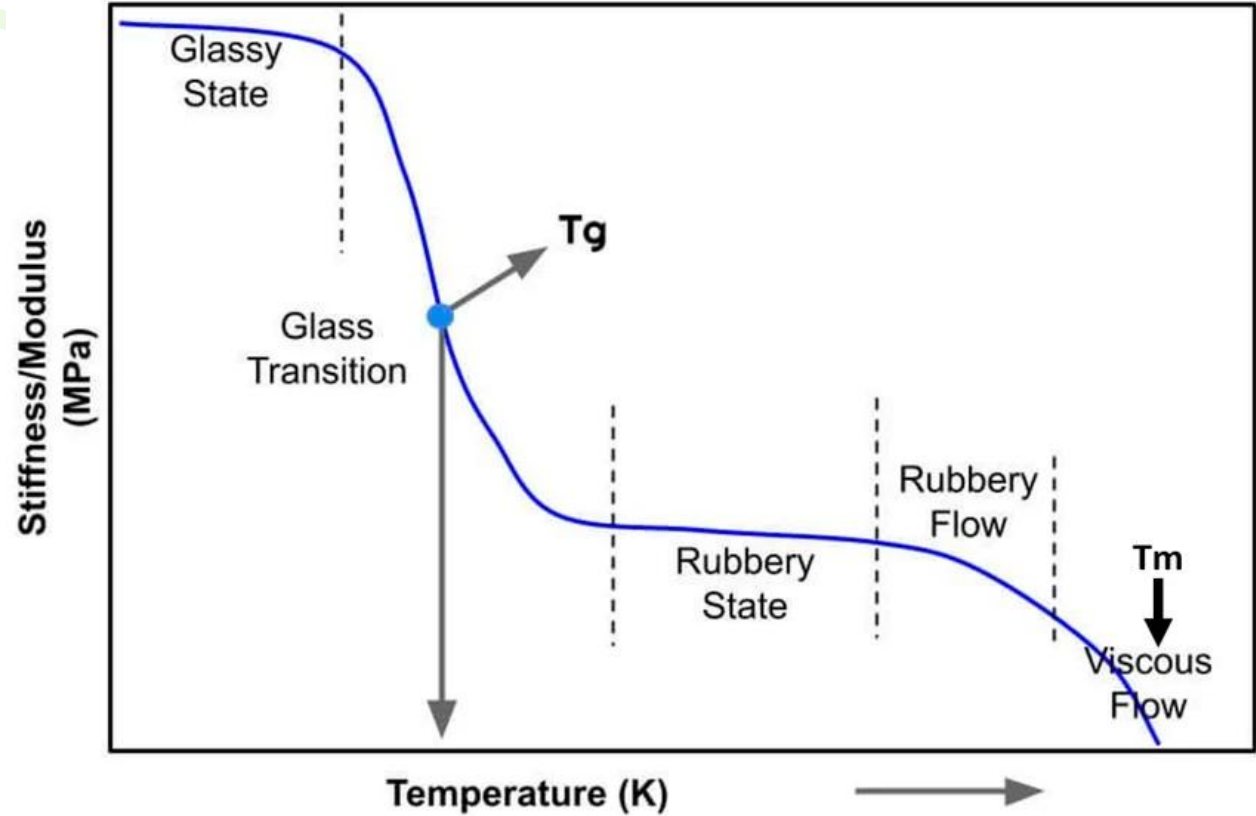
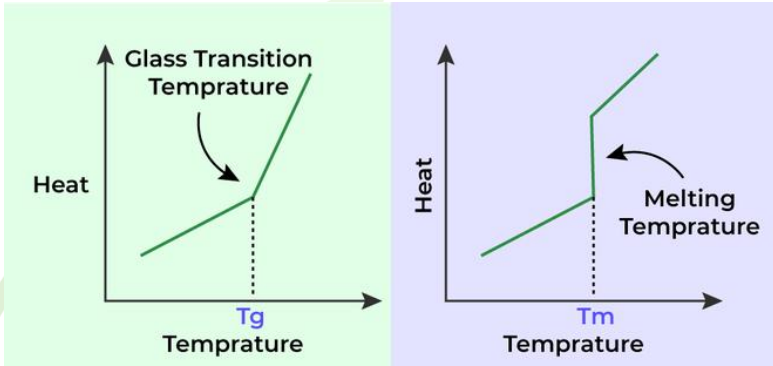
- **Synthesis:** Polycondensation of Adipic Acid and Hexamethylenediamine.
- **Chain Orientation:** Alternating amide groups creating perfect symmetry.
- **Performance:** Tighter molecular packing and H-bonding result in higher thermal stability (Tm: 265°C).

Classification by structure



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Material properties

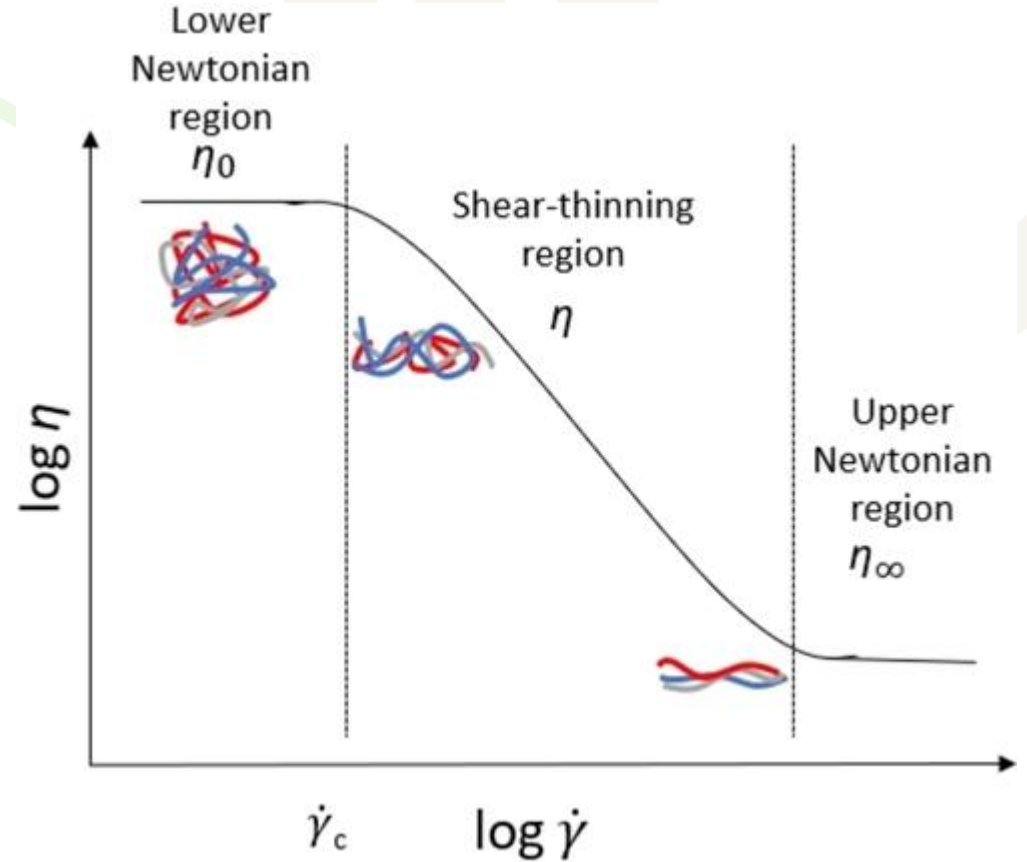
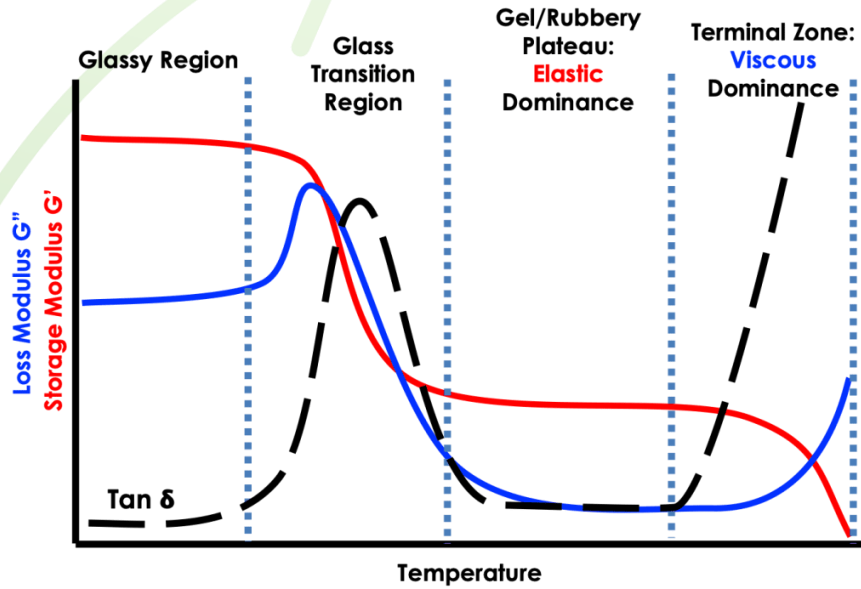


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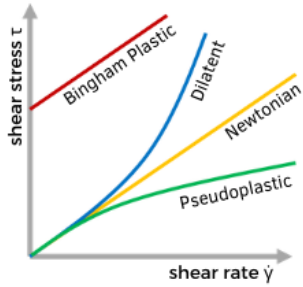
Material properties



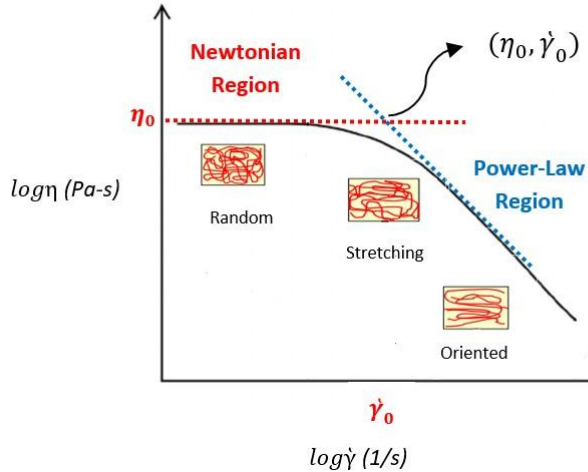
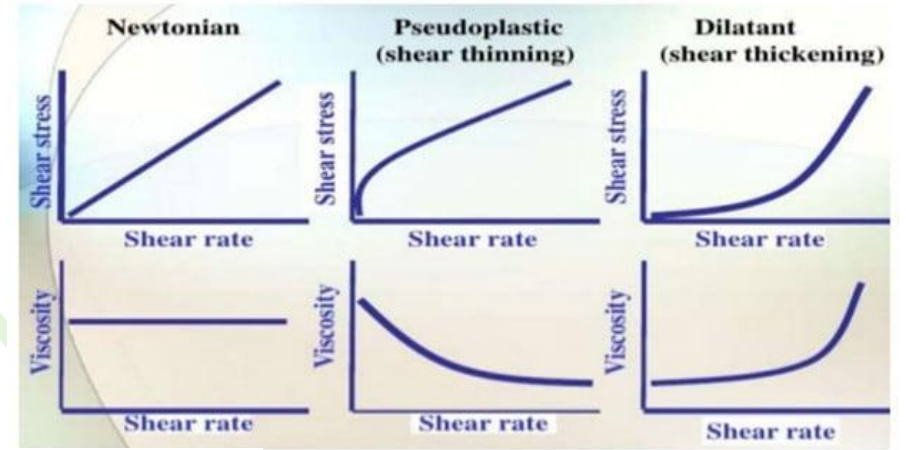
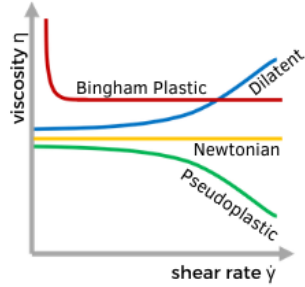
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Material properties

Flow curve



Viscosity curve



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PROCESSING

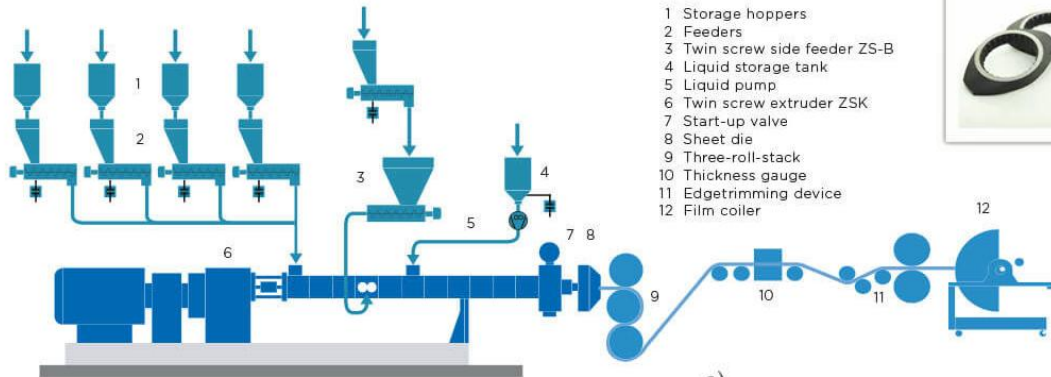


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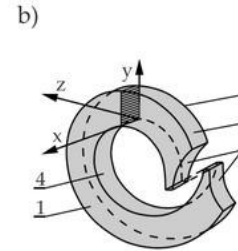
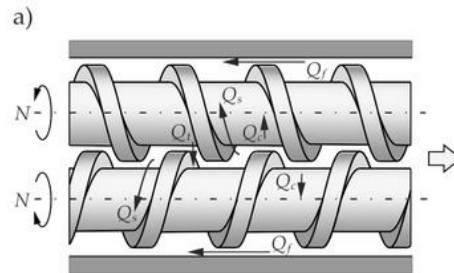
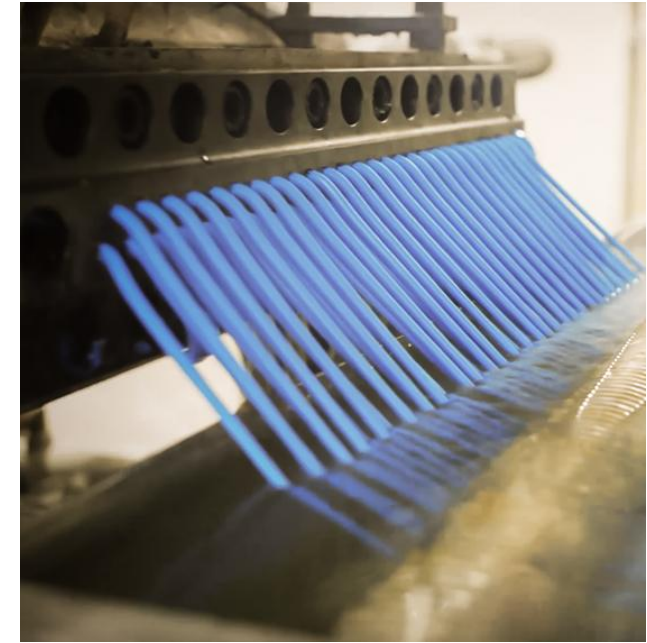
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Extrusion process

Production of foamed and cross-linked films

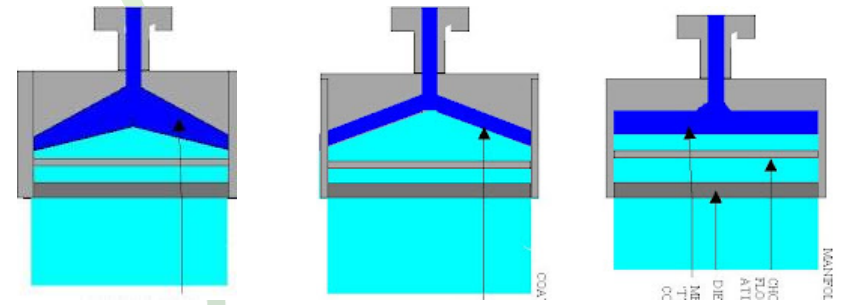
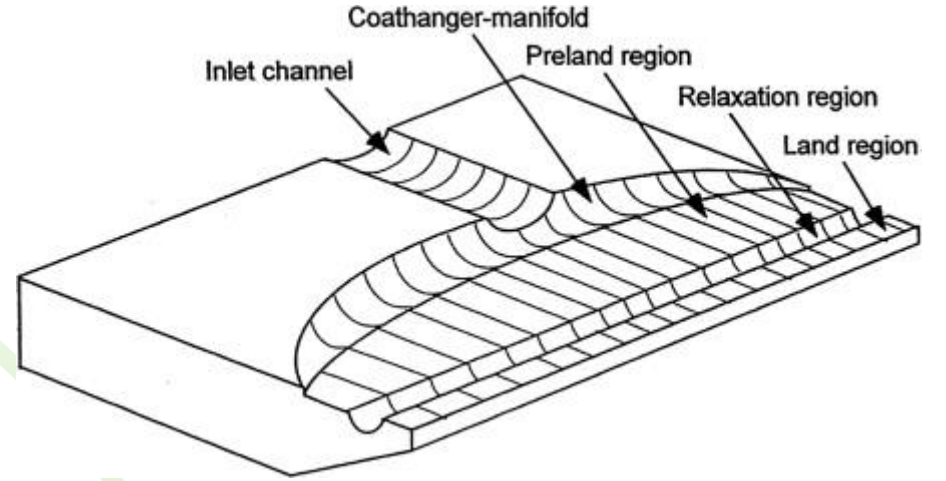
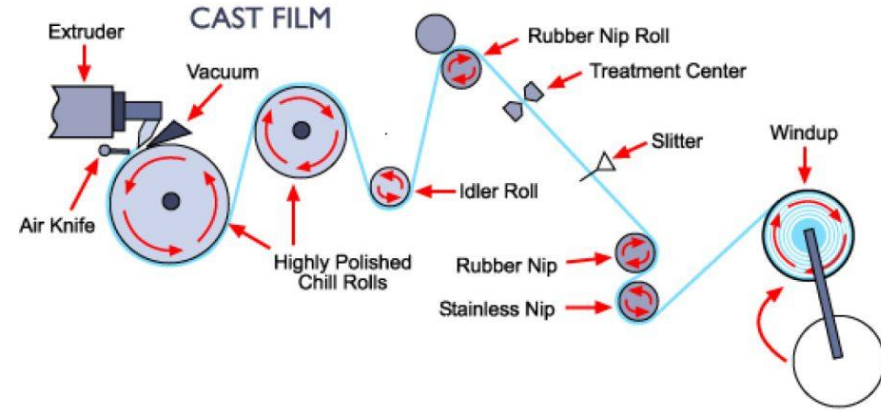


- 1 Storage hoppers
- 2 Feeders
- 3 Twin screw side feeder ZS-B
- 4 Liquid storage tank
- 5 Liquid pump
- 6 Twin screw extruder ZSK
- 7 Start-up valve
- 8 Sheet die
- 9 Three-roll-stack
- 10 Thickness gauge
- 11 Edgetrimming device
- 12 Film coiler



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Casting extrusion process



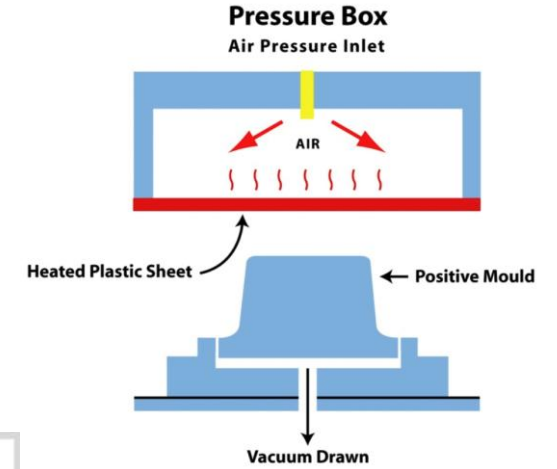
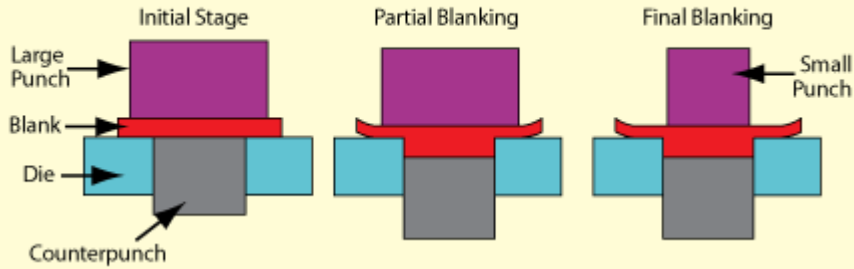
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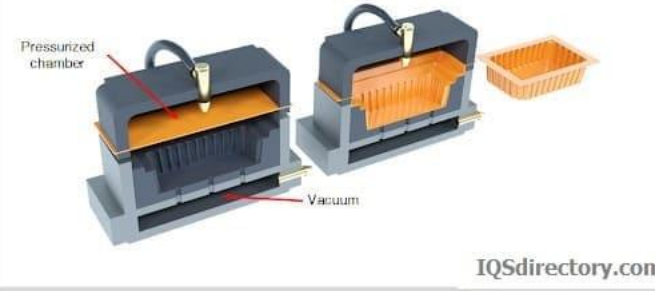
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Thermoforming

Fineblanking Process Sequence

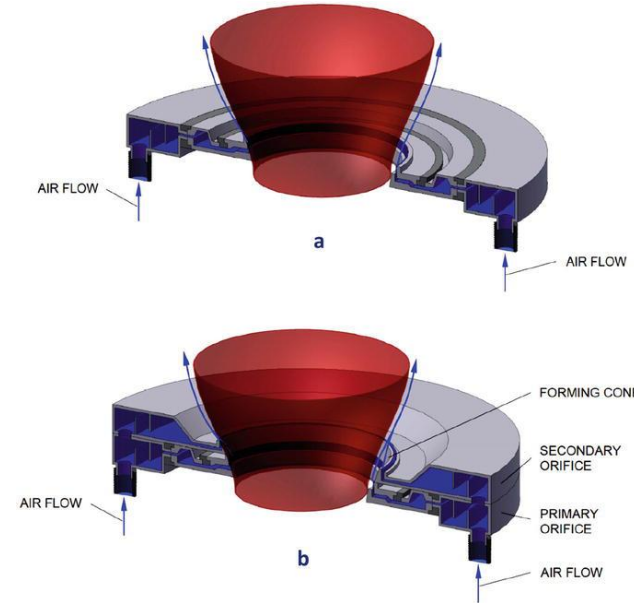
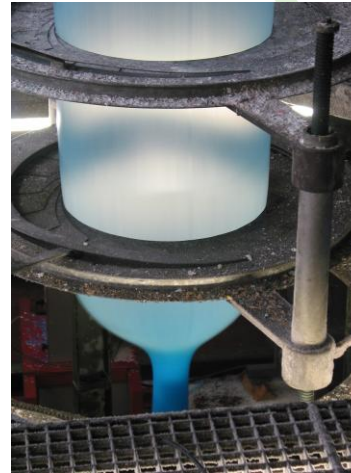
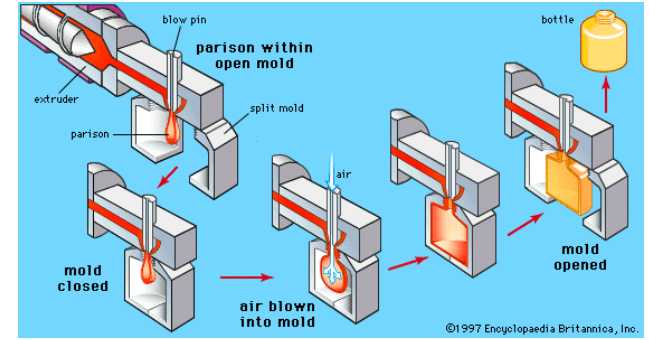
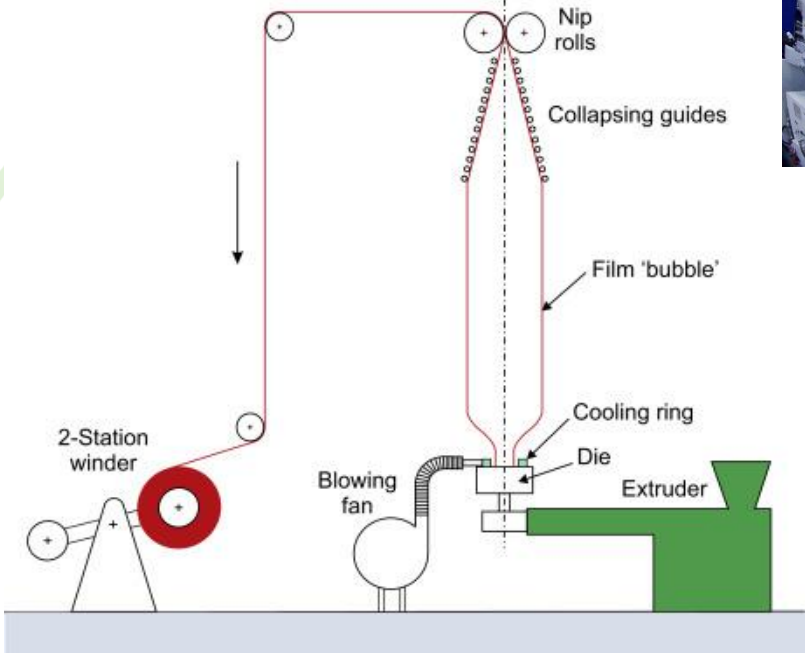


Pressure Thermoforming



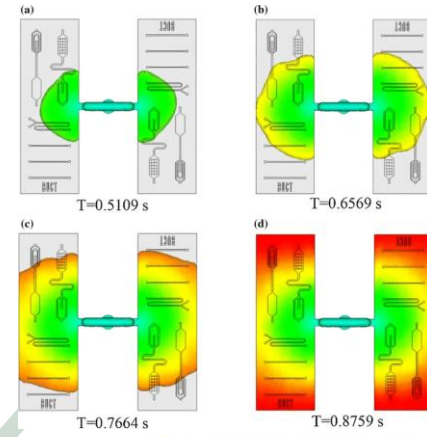
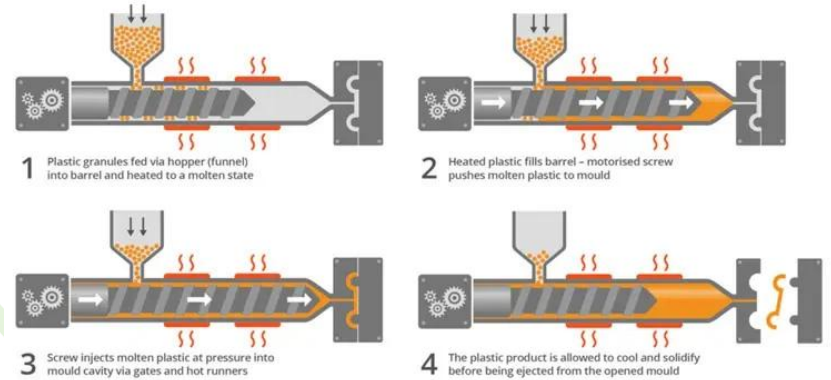
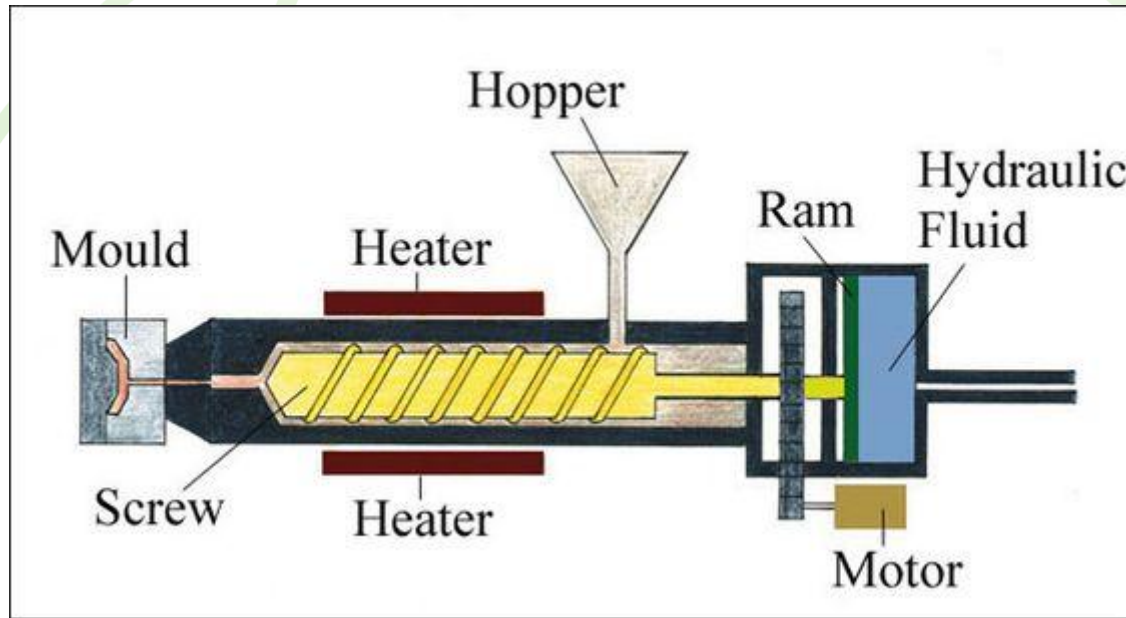
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Blowing processes



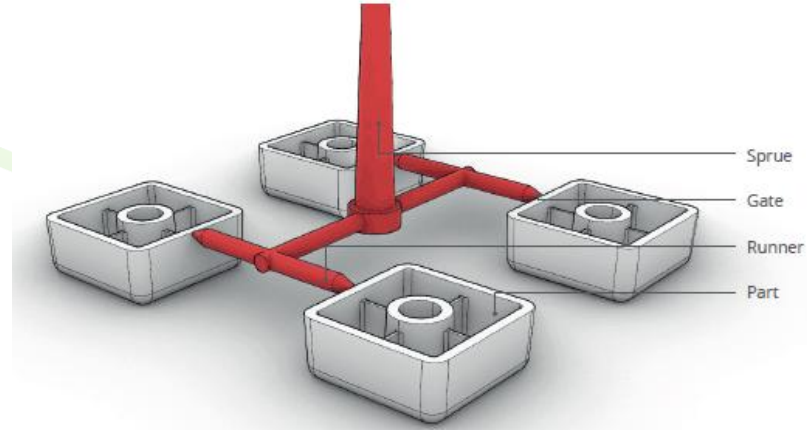
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Injection moulding



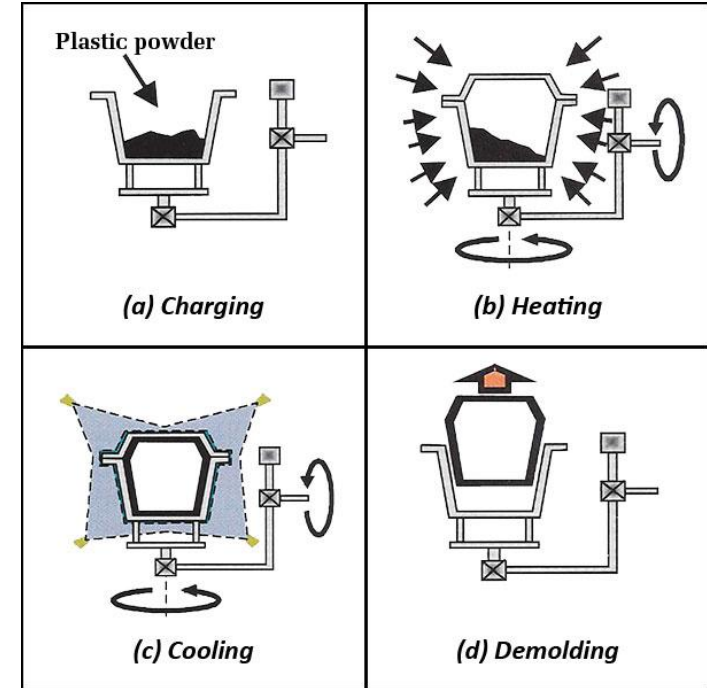
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Injection moulding

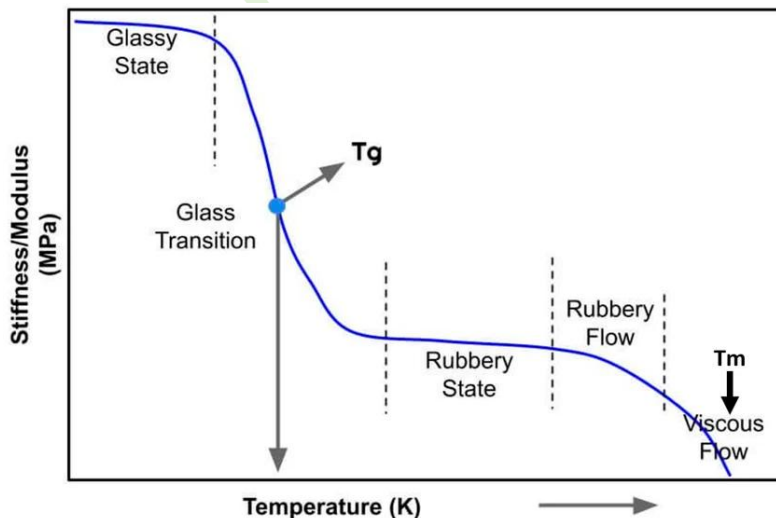
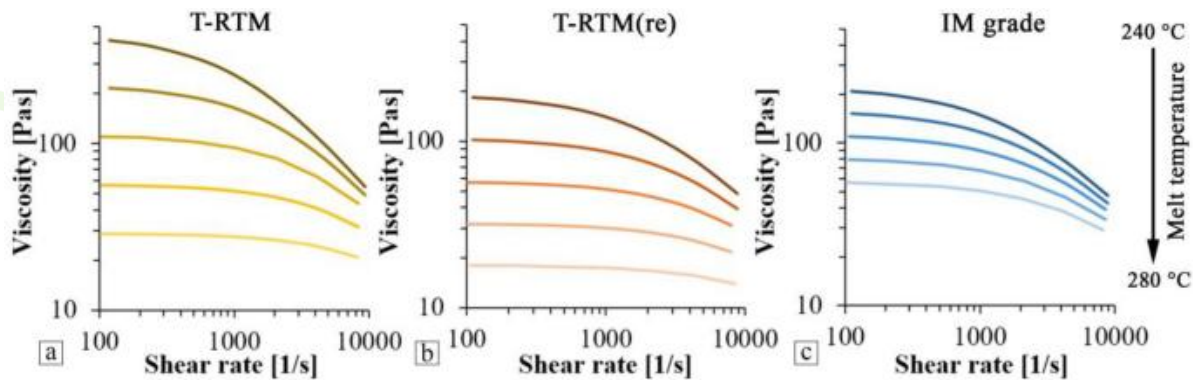
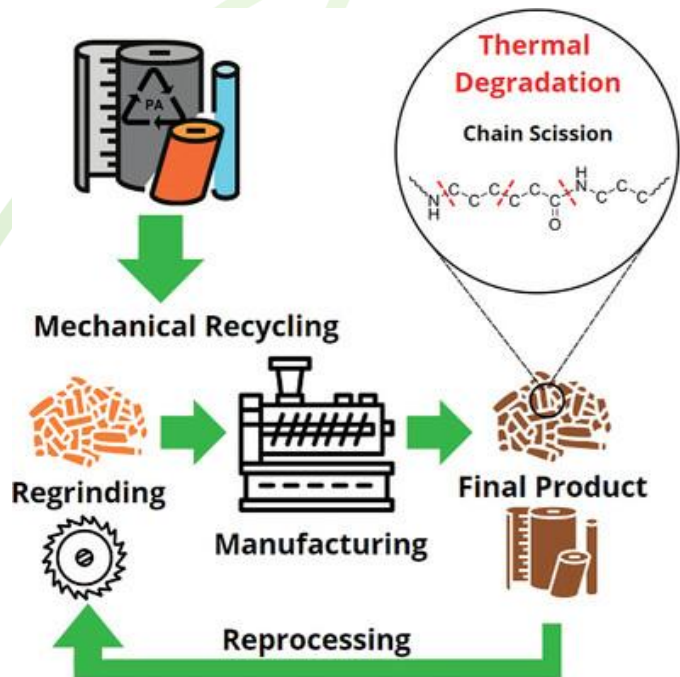


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Rotomoulding

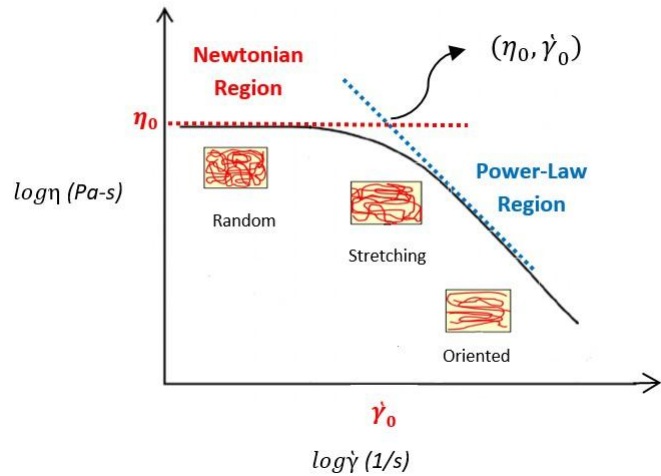


Reprocessing

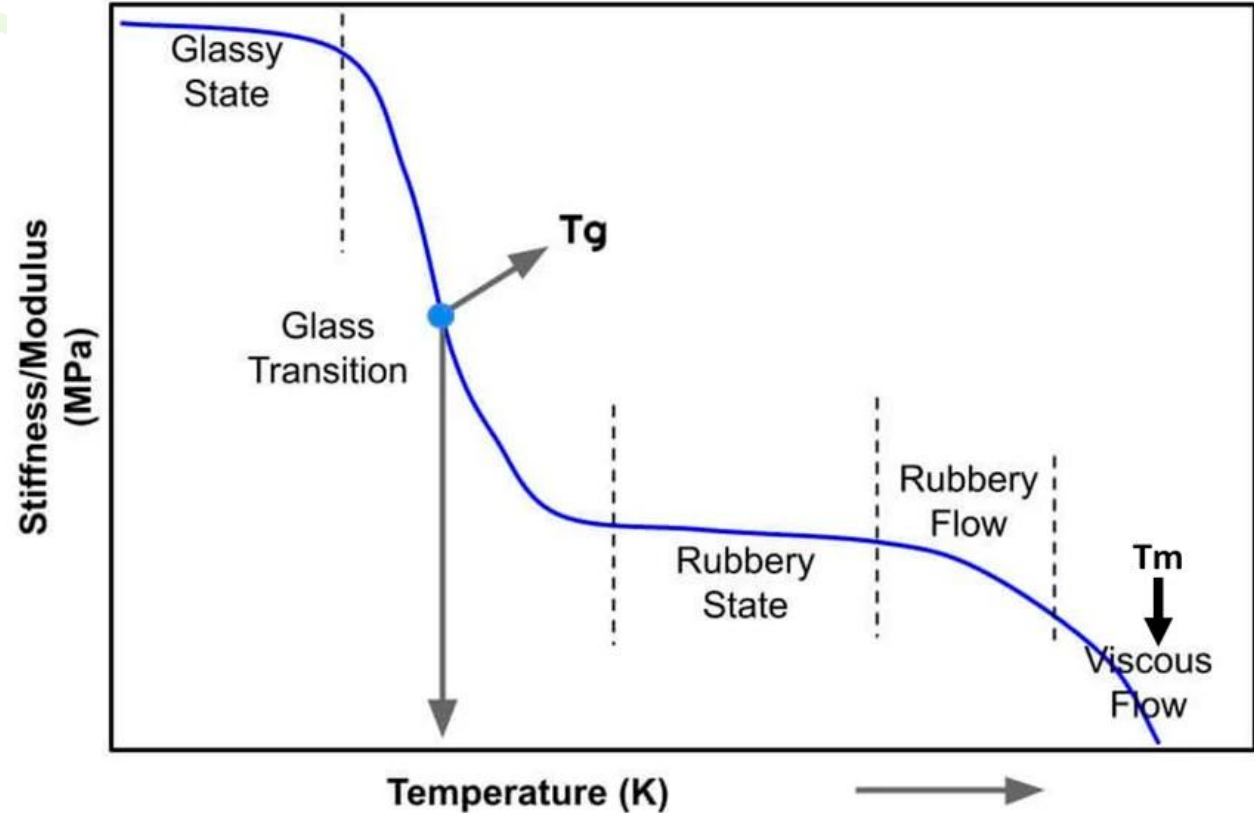


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Summary and conclusions



Extrusion, injection, rotomoulding, casting, blowing.....



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